

REFERENCES

- Australian National Health and Medical Research Council. 1992.** Is there a safe level of daily consumption of alcohol for men and women? Recommendations regarding responsible drinking behaviour (2nd edition). Canberra, Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Bailie RS, Pilotto LS, Ehrlich RI, Mbuli S, Truter R, Terblanche P. 1999.** Paraffin and other fuels as sources of indoor air pollution in poor urban environments. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, vol. 53: pp.585-586.
- Bannan LT, Beevers DG, Jackson SH. 1981.** ABC of blood pressure management: Detecting hypertensive patients. *British Medical Journal*, vol.282: pp.1211-1213.
- Barker DJP, Godfrey KM, Fall C, Osmond C, Winter PD, Shaheen SO. 1991.** Relation of birth weight and childhood respiratory infections to adult lung function and death from chronic obstructive lung diseases. *British Medical Journal*, vol.303: pp.671-675.
- Becklake MR. 1989.** Occupational exposures: evidence for a causal association with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. *American Review of Respiratory Disease*, vol.140: pp.S85-S91.
- Becklake MR. 1995.** International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease (IUALTD): initiatives in non-tuberculous lung disease. *Tubercle and Lung Disease*, vol.76: pp.493-504.
- Bumgarner JR, Speizer FE. 1993.** Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. In: DT Jamison, *et al.* (Eds.) Disease control priorities in developing countries. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp.595-608.
- Butchart A & Peden M. 1997.** Injury and Trauma. In: South African Health Review 1997. Durban: Health Systems Trust. Chapter 25.
- Chen M, Andersen R. 1997a.** Oral Health Behaviour. In: Comparing Oral Health Care Systems. A Second International Collaborative Study. WHO, Geneva. Pp.55.
- Chen M, Andersen R. 1997b.** Oral Health Behaviour by Social Group. In: Comparing Oral Health Care Systems. A Second International Collaborative Study. WHO, Geneva. Pp.75.
- Chen M, Harmon P, Andersen R. 1997.** Oral Quality of Life. In: Comparing Oral Health Care Systems. A Second International Collaborative Study. WHO, Geneva. Pp.187.
- Chen M, Andersen R, Barnes DE, Leclercq M-H, Lyttle CS. 1997.** Comparing Oral Health Care Systems. A Second International Collaborative Study. WHO, Geneva.
- Chikte UME, Brand AA. 1999.** Attitudes to water fluoridation in South Africa 1998. Part I. Analysis by age, sex, population and province. *South African Dental Journal*, vol.54: pp537-543.
- Chockalingam MS, Balaguer V. Editors-in-Chief. 1999.** World Heart Federation - White Book. Prous Science, Barcelona, Spain.
- Coultas DB. 1998.** Passive smoking and the risk of adult asthma and COPD: an update. *Thorax*, vol. 53, pp.381-387.

Cowie RI, Mabena SK. 1991. Silicosis, chronic airflow limitation, and chronic bronchitis in South African Gold Miners. *American Review of Respiratory Disease*, vol. 143: pp.80-84.

Department of Health. 1997. White Paper for the Transformation of the Health System in South Africa. *Government Gazette*, vol 382, No 17910 16 April 1997. Pretoria: Government Printer.

Department of Welfare. 1998. Population Policy for South Africa. Pretoria: Department of Welfare.

Department of Health. 1999. Summary Report: 1998 National HIV Sero-Prevalence Survey of Women Attending Public Antenatal Clinics in South Africa. Health Systems Research, Research Coordination and Epidemiology Directorate, Department of Health, Pretoria, South Africa.

Department of Health. 2000. Summary Report: 1999 National HIV sero-prevalence survey of Women attending public antenatal clinics in South Africa.. Health Systems Research, Research Coordination and Epidemiology Directorate, Department of Health, Pretoria, South Africa.

Department of Health. A Report of The First National Oral Health Survey of South Africa 1988/89.

Department of Health. 1999. Draft National Oral Health Policy. November 1999.

Dorrington R, Nannan N, Bradshaw D. 1999. Current Fertility Rates in South Africa: 1996 Census Revisited. Paper presented at a Census 96 Review Workshop, December 1999, Johannesburg.

Drum MA, Chen DW, Duffy RE. 1998. Filling the Gap: Equity and Access to Oral Health Services for Minorities and the Underserved. *Family Medicine*; 30: pp.206-9.

Ehrlich RI, White N, Kerfoot W. 1995. Compensation for occupational disease: insult to injury. *Occupational Health Southern Africa*, vol.1(4): pp.18-19.

Ehrlich RI, Du Toit D, Jordaan E, Volmink J, Weinberg E, Zwarenstein M. 1995. Prevalence and reliability of asthma symptoms in Cape Town primary school children. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, vol.41: pp.1138-1146.

Ehrlich RI, Du Toit D, Jordaan E, Volmink J, Weinberg E, Zwarenstein M. 1998. Underrecognition and undertreatment of Cape Town primary school children. *South African Medical Journal*, vol.88: pp.986 –994.

Ellsberg M, Heise L, Pena R, Agurto S, Winkvist A. 2001. Researching domestic violence against women: methodological and ethical considerations. *Studies in Family Planning*, vol.32(1): pp.1-16.

Erwing JA. 1984. Detecting alcoholism: The CAGE questionnaire. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, vol. 252: pp.1905.

Flisher AJ, Parry CDH, Evans, J, Lombard, C, Müller, M. 1998. “The South African Community Epidemiology Network on Drug Use (SACENDU): Part IV: Prevalence rates of alcohol, tobacco and other drug use among Cape Town students in Grades 8 and 11.” Symposium paper presented at the 4th Annual Congress of the Psychological Society of South Africa, Cape Town.

Frandsen A. 1996. Mechanical oral hygiene practices. In: Loe H, Kleinman DV eds. Dental plaque control measures and oral hygiene practices. Washington DC, IRL Press.

Frazier PJ, Jenny J, Bagramian RA, Robinson E, Proshek JM. 1977. Provider expectations and consumer perceptions of the importance and value of dental care. *American Journal of Public Health*, vol.67: pp.37-43.

Gift HC. 1984. Utilisation of professional dental services. In: Cohen LK, Bryant PS eds. Social sciences and dentistry: a critical bibliography. Vol II. London, Quintessence.

Gift HC. 1986. Current utilisation patterns of oral hygiene practices: state-of-the science review. In: Loe H, Kleinman D eds. Dental plaque control measures and oral hygiene practices. Oxford, IRL Press.

Gilbert L. 1994. Social factors and self-assessed oral health in South Africa. *Community Dental Oral Epidemiology*; vol.22: pp.47-51.

Gugushe T. 1999. Compulsory Community Service Audit for Dentists in South Africa. Medunsa.

Guidelines Subcommittee. 1999. 1999 World Health Organization-International Society of Hypertension Guidelines for the Management of Hypertension. *Journal of Hypertension*, vol.17: pp.151-183.

Health Systems Trust, 1998. South African Health Review 1998. Durban: Health Systems Trust.

Heise L, Raikes A, Watts C, Zwi A. 1994. Violence against women: a neglected public health issue. *Social Science and Medicine*, vol.39: pp.1165-1179.

Hirshowitz, R. and Orkin. 1995. National Survey on Inequalities in Health. CASE: Johannesburg.

Hnizdo E. 1992. Loss of lung function associated with exposure to silica dust and with smoking and its relation to disability and mortality in South African gold miners. *British Journal of Industrial Medicine*, vol. 49: pp.472-479.

Hnizdo E, Singh T, Churchyard GJ. 2000. Chronic pulmonary function impairment caused by initial and recurrent pulmonary tuberculosis following treatment. *Thorax*, vol.55: pp.32-38.

Horowitz AM. 1983. Effective oral health education and promotion programs to prevent dental caries. *International Dental Journal*, vol. 33: pp.171-181.

Horowitz AC. 1984. Community-oriented preventive dentistry programs that work. *Health values: achieving high level wellness*, vol.8: pp.21-29.

Hypertension Society of Southern Africa. 1995. Guidelines for the management of hypertension at primary health care level. *South African Medical Journal*, vol. 85: pp.1321-1325.

Jewkes R, Abrahams N. The epidemiology of rape and sexual coercion in South Africa: an overview. *Social Science & Medicine* (in press).

Jewkes R, Penn-Kekana L, Levin J, Ratsaka M, Schriber M. 2001. Prevalence of emotional, physical and sexual abuse of women in three South African Provinces. *South African Medical Journal*, vol.91(5): pp.421-428.

Jewkes R, Vundule C, Maforah F, Jordaan E. 2001. Relationship dynamics and adolescent pregnancy in South Africa. *Social Science and Medicine*, vol.52 (5): pp.733-744.

- Jung RT. 1997.** Obesity as a disease. *British Medical Bulletin*, vol.53: pp.307-321.
- Lean MEJ, Han TS, Seidell JC. 1998.** Impairment of health and quality of life in people with large waist circumference. *Lancet*, vol.351: pp.853-856.
- Levitt NS, Bradshaw D, Zwarenstein MF, Bawa AA, Maphumolo S. 1997.** Audit of public sector primary diabetes care in Cape Town, South Africa: high prevalence of complications, uncontrolled hyperglycaemia, and hypertension. *Diabetes Medicine*, vol. 14: pp.1073-1077.
- Lopez A. 1993.** Causes of death in industrial and developing countries: estimates for 1985-1990. In: DT Jamison *et al.* (Eds.) *Disease control priorities in developing countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp.35-50.
- Lötter JM, van Tonder. JL. 1976.** Fertility and family planning among blacks in South Africa. Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.
- Louw S. 1995.** Respiratory diseases, In: J. Fourie and K. Steyn, (Eds.) *Chronic diseases of lifestyle in South Africa. Review of research and identification of essential health research priorities*. South African Medical Research Council, Cape Town, pp.127-146.
- Maman S, Campbell J, Sweat MD, Gielen AC. 2000.** The intersection of HIV and violence: directions for future research and interventions. *Social Science and Medicine*, vol.50: pp.459-478.
- Martin J. 1964.** Acquiescence measurement and theory. *British Journal Social and Clinical Psychology*; vol.3: pp.216-225.
- Metcalfe C, Hoffman MN, Steyn K, Katzenellenbogen J, Fourie JM. 1996.** Design and baseline characteristics of a hypertension intervention program in a South African village. *Journal of Human Hypertension*, vol.10: pp.21-26.
- Mostert WP, Malherbe WS. 1974.** *Fertility and family planning among Indians in Chatsworth, Durban*. Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.
- Mostert WP. 1990.** Recent trends in fertility in South Africa. In: WP Mostert, JM Lötter, (Eds.) *South Africa's Demographic Future*. Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.
- Murray JJ. 1988.** The changing pattern of dental disease. In: JJ Murray (Ed.) *The prevention of dental diseases*. Second Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Parry CDH, Bennetts AL. 1998.** Alcohol policy and public health in South Africa. Cape Town: Oxford University Press.
- Peto R, Lopez AD, Boreham J, Thun M, Heath Jr C. 1994.** Mortality from smoking in developed countries 1950-2000. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Prescott E, Vestbo J. 1999.** Socioeconomic status and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. *Thorax*, vol. 54: pp.737-741.
- Potter P, Manjra A, Lee S. 1994.** (Eds), *Handbook of Practical Allergy*. Cape Town: Allergy Society of South Africa. Updated as Web Page 1997: <http://www.allergysa.org>

Reynolds RJ. 1999. Tobacco Co. Executive to Vice-President for Marketing CA Tucker, September 30, 1974. Smoking Control Advocacy Center. Tobacco industry quotes on marketing to children. [Http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/html/marketing_to_kids.html](http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/html/marketing_to_kids.html): October 26, 1999.

RJ Reynolds Tobacco Co. Memo. 1986. Smoking Control Advocacy Center. Tobacco industry quotes on marketing to children. [Http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/html/marketing_to_kids.html](http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/html/marketing_to_kids.html): October 26, 1999.

Rennard SI. 1998. COPD: overview of definitions, epidemiology, and factors influencing its development. *Chest*, vol.113: pp.235S-241S.

Rossouw JPH, Jordaan A. 1997. Infant mortality and child health in South Africa 1988 to 1992. Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.

Rocha-Silva L. 1989. Drinking practices, drinking-related attitudes and public impressions of services for alcohol and other drug problems in urban South Africa. Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.

Rocha-Silva L. 1991a. Alcohol and other drug use by residents in major districts in self-governing states in South Africa. Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.

Rocha-Silva, L. 1991b. Alcohol and other drug use by Blacks resident in selected areas in the RSA. Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.

Rocha-Silva, L, de Miranda S, Erasmus, R. 1996. Alcohol, tobacco and other drug use among black youth. Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.

Sadie JL 1970. An evaluation of demographic data pertaining to the non-white population of South Africa, Parts I and II, *South African Journal of Economics*, Part I, II and III.

Seedat YK, Seedat MA, Hackland DB. 1982. Prevalence of hypertension in the urban and rural Zulu. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, vol. 36: pp.256-261.

Sitas F, Blaauw D, Terblanche M, Madhoo J, Carrara H. 1997. Incidence of histologically diagnosed cancer in South Africa, 1992. National Cancer Registry of South Africa, SAIMR Johannesburg.

Smith KR. 1987. Biofuels, Air pollution and Health. New York, London: Plenum Press.

South African Government. 1996. Choice of Termination of Pregnancy Act. No 92, 22 November 1996. No. 92 of 1996. Pretoria: Government Printer.

South African Government. 1998. Sterilisation Act. No 1891 22 November 1998. No. 44 of 1998. Pretoria: Government Printer.

South African Pulmonology Society Adult Asthma Working Group. 2000. Guidelines for the management of chronic asthma in adults – 2000 update. *South African Medical Journal*, vol.90 (part2): pp.540-551.

Steenkamp M. 1996. Child and adolescent trauma in metropolitan Cape Town. *Trauma Review*, vol.4(1): pp.4-5.

Steyn K, Jooste PL, Fourie JM, Parry CDH, Rossouw JE. 1986. Hypertension in the coloured population of the Cape Peninsula. *South African Medical Journal*, vol.69: pp.165-169.

Steyn K, Rossouw JE, Jooste PL, Chalton DO, Jordaan ER, Jordaan PCJ, Steyn M, and Swanepoel ASP. 1993. The intervention effects of a community-based hypertension control programme in two rural South African towns: the CORIS study. *South African Medical Journal*, vol. 83: pp.885-891.

Steyn K, Yach D, Stander I, Fourie JM. 1997. Smoking in urban pregnant women in South Africa. *South African Medical Journal*, vol.87: pp.460-463.

Steyn K, Fourie JM, Lombard CJ, Katzenellenbogen J, Bourne LT, and Jooste PL. 1996. Hypertension in the black community of the Cape Peninsula. The BRISK study. *East African Medical Journal*, vol.73: pp.756-760.

Steyn K, Fourie JM, Sheppard J. 1998. The Lipid profile of South Africans attending general practitioners - The Cholesterol Monitor. *South African Medical Journal*, vol. 88: pp.1569-1574.

Terblanche P, Nel R, Danford I. 1993. Health and safety aspects of household fuels. Phase II. Report to the Department of Mineral and Energy Affairs. Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, Pretoria.

The International Study of Asthma and Allergies in Childhood (ISAAC) Steering Committee. 1998. Worldwide variation in prevalence of symptoms of asthma, allergic rhinoconjunctivitis, and atopic eczema: ISAAC. *Lancet*, vol.351: pp.1225-1232.

The National Lung Health Education Program Executive Committee. 1998. Strategies in preserving lung health and preventing COPD and associated diseases. *Chest* vol.113 (suppl.): pp.123S-163S.

The Sixth Report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure. NIH Publication No 98-4080, November 1997.

Udjo EO. 1998. Additional evidence regarding fertility and mortality trends in South Africa: Implications for population projections. Statistics South Africa, Pretoria.

Udjo EO. 1999. Additional evidence regarding fertility and mortality trends in South Africa and implications for population projections. Paper presented at a Census 96 Review Workshop, December 1999, Johannesburg.

United States Department of Health and Human Services. 1984. Chronic obstructive lung disease. A report of the Surgeon General. Office on Smoking and Health, Rockville, Maryland.

US Environmental Protection Agency. 1993. Respiratory health effects of passive smoking: lung cancer and other disorders. National Institutes of Health publication 93-3605. US Dept of Health and Human Services.

Van der Spuy J. 1996. South African trauma data: Some perspectives for planning. *Trauma and Emergency Journal*, June/July: pp.7-10.

- Van Tonder JL. 1985.** Fertility survey 1982: Data concerning the black population of South Africa. Report S-129. Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.
- Van Hoorn C. 1996.** Counting the social costs. Electricity and externalities in South Africa. Cape Town: Elan Press and UCT Press.
- Wannamethee SG, Shaper AG. 1996.** Patterns of alcohol intake and risk of stroke in middle-aged British men. *Stroke*, vol.27: pp.1033-1039.
- Watson JP, Lewis RA.1997.** Is asthma treatment affordable in developing countries? *Thorax*, vol.52: pp.605-607.
- Weiss E, Gupta GR. 1998.** Bridging the Gap: Addressing Gender and Sexuality in HIV Prevention. Washington, DC: International Center for Research on Women, Washington.
- Wicht CL, Kotze TJ van W. 1979.** Factors influencing the diffuse obstructive pulmonary syndrome in the Western Cape. In: MA de Kock, JA Nadel, CM Lewis (Eds.) Mechanisms of Airways Obstruction in Human Respiratory Disease. Cape Town: AA.Balkema. Pp.307-325.
- Wicking-Baird MC, DeVilliers MG and Dutkiewicz RK. 1997.** Cape Town Brown Haze Study. University of Cape Town: Energy Research Institute, Report No.Gen 182, pp.1-8.
- Wingood GM, DiClemente RJ. 1998.** The effects of an abusive primary partner on the condom use and sexual negotiation practices of African-American women. *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 87(6): pp.1016-1018.
- Wood K, Maforah F, Jewkes R. 1998.** 'He forced me to love him': putting violence on the adolescent sexual health agenda. *Social Science and Medicine*, vol.47: pp.233-242.
- Working group of the South African Pulmonology Society. 1998.** Guidelines for the management of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. *South African Medical Journal*, vol. 88: pp. 999-1010.
- WHO Collaborating Centre for Drugs. 1998.** Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical Classification (ATC) Index with Defined Daily Doses (DDDs). Statistical Methodology, Norway.
- World Health Organisation. 1995.** World Health Organization Expert Committee. Physical Status: The use and interpretation of anthropometry. (WHO Technical Report Series No. 854) Geneva, WHO 1995.
- World Health Organisation. 1998.** Guidelines for controlling and monitoring the tobacco epidemic. WHO, Geneva.
- World Health Organisation. 1998.** Report of a World Health Organization Consultation on Obesity. Obesity, prevention and managing the global epidemic. Rep WHO/NUT/NCD/98.1.
- World Health Organisation. 1999.** The Framework Convention on Tobacco Control - A Primer. WHO/NCD/TFI/99.8 Rev.1, WHO, Geneva.
- World Health Organisation.** Comparing Oral Health Care Systems. A Second International Collaborative Study. WHO, Geneva.

Worthington MG, Wendt MC, Opie LH. 1993. Sodium transport in hypertension: assessment of membrane-associated defects in South African black and white hypertensives. *Journal of Human Hypertension*, vol.7: pp.291-297.