

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women, South Africa, 1990 to 2008.	6
Figure 2: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, South Africa, 1990 to 2008.	7
Figure 3: The three data set points that showing the plateauing of the HIV curve from 2006 to 2008.	7
Figure 4: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by age group, SA, 2006 to 2008.	8
Figure 5: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by province, South Africa 2008.	9
Figure 6: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by province, South Africa, 2006 to 2008.	10
Figure 7: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by district, 2006, 2007, 2008 and average HIV prevalence estimates for 2006, 2007 and 2008	13
Figure 8: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, KwaZulu-Natal, 1990 to 2008.	14
Figure 9: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, KwaZulu-Natal, 2006–2008.	15
Figure 10: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women in KwaZulu-Natal by district, 2008.	15
Figure 11: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, Mpumalanga, 1990–2008.	16
Figure 12: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by district, Mpumalanga, 2006 to 2008.	16
Figure 13: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by district, Mpumalanga, 2008.	17
Figure 14: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, Free State, 1990–2008.	17
Figure 15: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by district, Free State, 2006 to 2008.	18
Figure 16: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by district, Free State, 2008.	18
Figure 17: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, Gauteng, 1990 to 2008.	19
Figure 18: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by district, Gauteng, 2006 to 2008.	20
Figure 19: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by district, Gauteng, 2008.	20
Figure 20: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, North West, 1990 to 2008.	21
Figure 21: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by district, North West, 2006 to 2008.	22
Figure 22: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by district, North West, 2008.	22
Figure 23: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, Eastern Cape, 1990 to 2008.	23
Figure 24: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by district, Eastern Cape 2006 to 2008.	24
Figure 25: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by district, Eastern Cape, 2008	24
Figure 26: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, Limpopo, 1990 to 2008.	25
Figure 27: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by district, Limpopo, 2006 to 2008.	26
Figure 28: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by district, Limpopo, 2008.	26
Figure 29: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, Northern Cape, 1990 to 2008.	27
Figure 30: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by district, Northern Cape, 2006 to 2008.	27
Figure 31: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by district, Northern Cape, 2008.	28
Figure 32: HIV prevalence epidemic curve among antenatal women, Western Cape, 1990 to 2008.	28
Figure 33: HIV prevalence trends among antenatal women by district, Western Cape, 2006 to 2008.	29
Figure 34: HIV prevalence distribution among antenatal women by district, Western Cape, 2008.	29
Figure 35: HIV prevalence among 15-49 antenatal women by districts, SA 2008.	30
Figure 36: National syphilis prevalence trends among antenatal women, South Africa, 1997 to 2008	31
Figure 37: Syphilis prevalence trends among antenatal women by province, South Africa 2006 to 2008.	32
Figure 38: National syphilis prevalence trends among antenatal women by age group, South Africa, 2006 to 2008.	33
Figure 39: Comparison of the HIV prevalence estimates in the adult population, EPP< SPECTRUM; ASSA, and HSRC 2008.	34
Figure 40: Provincial comparison of HIV and syphilis prevalence, South Africa 2008.	38
Figure 41: Comparison of HIV prevalence trend from 2001 to 2007 in the general population among SADAC countries.	39

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Sample population distribution by age group, 2006 to 2008.	5
Table 2: Sample population distribution by race, 2006 to 2008.	6
Table 3: Demographic characteristics of the sample population by province, 2006 to 2008.	6
Table 4: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by age group, South Africa, 2006 to 2008.	8
Table 5: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by province, South Africa, 2006 to 2008.	10
Table 6: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, KwaZulu-Natal, 2006 to 2008.	14
Table 7: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, Mpumalanga, 2006 to 2008.	16
Table 8: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, Free State, 2006 to 2008.	18
Table 9: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, Gauteng, 2006 to 2008.	19
Table 10: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, North West, 2006 to 2008.	21
Table 11: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, Eastern Cape, 2006 to 2008.	23
Table 12: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, Limpopo, 2006 to 2008.	25
Table 13: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, Northern Cape, 2006 to 2008	27
Table 14: HIV prevalence among antenatal women by district, Western Cape, 2006 to 2008.	29
Table 15: Syphilis prevalence by province among antenatal women, South Africa, 2006 to 2008.	32
Table 16: HIV Estimates for South Africa, UNAIDS (EPP & SPECTRUM), ASSA, HSRC models, 2008.	35

ACRONYMS

AIDS	Acquired Immuno Deficiency Syndrome
ANC	Antenatal Care
ART	Anti-retroviral Therapy
ASSA	Actuarial Society of South Africa
BSS	Behavioural Surveillance Survey
CCMT	Comprehensive Care Management and Treatment
CI	95% Confidence Interval
DHIS	District Health Information System
ELISA	Enzyme Linked Immuno Sorbet Assay
EPP	Estimation and Projection Package
HAART	Highly Active Anti-retroviral Therapy
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HSRC	Human Science Research Council
JSI	John Snow Research and Training Institute inc
NDOH	National Department of Health
MDG	Millennium Development Goals
MEDUNSA	Medical University of South Africa
NICD	National Institute for Communicable Diseases
NHLS	National Health Laboratory Service
PMTCT	Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission
PPS	Probability Proportional to Size
QA	Quality Assurance
RPR	Rapid Plasma Reagin (A screening test for syphilis)
SA	South Africa
SACEMA	South African Centre of Excellence in Epidemiological Modelling and Analysis
Stats	Statistics South Africa
STI	Sexually Transmitted Infection
TB	Tuberculosis
UCT	University of Cape Town
UKZN	University of KwaZulu-Natal
UNAIDS	United Nations Joint Program on HIV & AIDS
UNGASS	United Nations General Assembly Special Session on HIV & AIDS
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
VCT	Voluntary Counselling and Testing
WHO	World Health Organisation