

REFERENCES

1. Hansford CF. 1989. Chloroquine resistance in *Plasmodium falciparum* in KwaZulu 1983-1988. *SAMJ*. **76**:546-547.
2. Freese JA, Sharp BL, et al. 1994. The in vitro sensitivity of southern African isolates of *Plasmodium falciparum* to amodiaquine, chloroquine, mefloquine, quinine and sulfadoxine-pyrimethamine. *S Afr J. Sci.* **90**:417-420.
3. Kruger P, Durrheim DN, Hansford CF. 1996. Increasing chloroquine resistance- the Mpumalanga lowveld story, 1990-1995. *SAMJ*. **86**:281-282.
4. Bredekamp BLF, Sharp BL, Mtembu SD, Durrheim DN, Barnes KI. 2001. Failure of sulphadoxine-pyrimethamine in treating *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria in KwaZulu-Natal. *SAMJ*. **91**: 970-972.
5. Mabuza A, Govere J, Durrheim D, et al. 2001. Therapeutic efficacy of sulfadoxine-pyrimethamine in uncomplicated malaria 3 years after introduction in Mpumalanga. *SAMJ*. **91**: 975-983.
6. Durrheim DN, Sharp BL, Barnes K. 2001. Sentinel malaria surveillance - more than a Research Tool. *SAMJ*. **91**: 968-969.
7. French N, Gilks C. 2000. HIV & malaria, do they interact? *Trans. R. Soc. Trop. Med & Hyg.* **94**: 233-237.
8. Cohen C, Karstaedt A, Govender N et al. 2000. The HIV epidemic and malaria in South Africa. Conference proceedings of the 8th joint congress of the Infectious Diseases Society of Southern Africa. Stellenbosch.
9. Department of Health. 1995. Malaria: revised prophylaxis policy. *SAMJ*. **85**: 126-127.
10. Beadle C, Long GW, Weiss WR et al. 1994. Diagnosis of malaria by detection of *Plasmodium falciparum* HRP-2 antigen with a rapid dipstick antigen-capture assay. *Lancet*. **343**: 564-567.
11. Hoffman SL. 1992. Diagnosis, treatment and prevention of malaria. *Medical Clinics of North America*. **76**: 1327-55
12. Gelles HM, Warrell DA, Bruce-Chwatt S. Essential malariology. 3rd Edition. Edward. London.
13. White NJ. 1996. The treatment of malaria. *NEJM*. **335**: 800-806.
14. Anonymous. 1994. Artemisinin. Proceedings of a meeting convened by the Wellcome Trust. 25 - 27 April 1993, Worcestershire, UK. *Trans of the Roy Soc. of Trop. Med. and Hyg.* **88**, (Supplement 1): S1-65.
15. Toovey S, Jamieson A. 2002. Co-artemether has been used in ambulatory treatment of falciparum malaria. *BMJ*. **324**: 1585A
16. Van Vugt M, Wilairatana P, Gemperli B, et al. 1999. Efficacy of six doses of artemether lumefantrine (benflumetol) in the treatment of multi-drug resistant falciparum malaria. *AmJ Trop Med Hyg*. **60**: 936-942
17. Haynes R. 2001. Artemisinin and derivatives: the future of malaria treatment. *Curr. Opin. Infect. Dis.* **14**, 719-726.
18. Nosten F, Ter Kuile F, et al. 1993. Cardiac effects of antimalarial treatment with halofantrine, *Lancet*. **341**: 1054-1056.
19. McGready R, Cho T, et al. 2001. Randomized comparison of quinine – clindamycin versus artesunate in the treatment of falciparum malaria in pregnancy. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*. **95**: 651-656.
20. Kremsner P, Winkler S; Brandts C; et al. 1994. Clindamycin in combination with chloroquine or quinine is an effective therapy for uncomplicated *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria in children from Gabon. *The Journal of Infectious Diseases*. **169**: 467-470.
21. Lee LH, Caserta MT. 1998. Malaria: Update on Treatment. *Concise Reviews of Paed Infect. Dis.* 342-343.
22. Briggs G, Freeman R, Yaffe S. Drugs in pregnancy and lactation. 5th Edition.
23. WHO. 2000. Severe falciparum malaria, 3rd edition, *Trans. Roy. Soc. Trop. Med. Hyg.* **94**: Supplement 1.
24. van Hensbroek MB, Onyiorah E, Jaffar S. et al. 1996. A trial of artemether versus quinine in children with cerebral malaria. *NEJM* **335** 69-75.
25. English M, Life-threatening severe malaria anaemia. *Trans. Roy. Soc. Trop. Med and Hyg.* (2000) **94**: 585-588.
26. Von Seidlein L, Bojang K, Jones P, et al. 1998. A randomised controlled trial of artemether/benflumetol, a new antimalarial and pyrimethamine/ sulphadoxine in the treatment of uncomplicated falciparum malaria in African children, *AmJ Trop Med Hyg* **58**: 638-644.
27. English M and Marsh K. 1997. Childhood malaria- pathogenesis and treatment, *Curr. Opin. Infect. Dis.* **10**: 221-225.
28. Viriyayudhakorn S, Thitiarchakul S, Nachaisit S, et al. 2000. Pharmacokinetics of quinine in obesity. *Trans. Soc. Trop. Med. & Hyg.* **94**: 425-428.
29. White NJ, Looareesuwan S, Warrell DA, et al. 1983. Quinine loading dose in cerebral malaria. *AmJ. Trop. Med. and Hyg.* **32**: 1-5.
30. Hien TT, Nicholas PJ, Day BM, Phu NH et al. 1996. A controlled trial of artemether and quinine in Vietnamese adults with severe falciparum malaria. *NEJM*. **11**: 76- 83.
31. Riddle MS, Jackson JL et al. 2002. Exchange transfusion as an adjunct therapy in severe *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria: a meta-analysis. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*. **34**: 1192-1198.